

# Marine Engineering: Meeting the needs of your environment

Prof. Katy Schulte Grahame's Cornerstone Students





#### **How Do Boats Float?**



#### Prof. Katy Schulte Grahame's Cornerstone Students



Beachmont Elementary - Revere



Rafael Hernández School



## Marine Technology



Offshore Drilling



Offshore Wind Power



Hydrofoils



## How Do Boats Float?

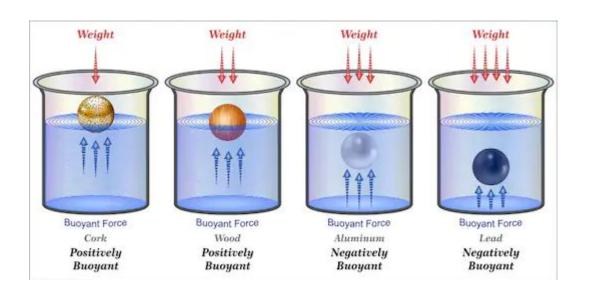




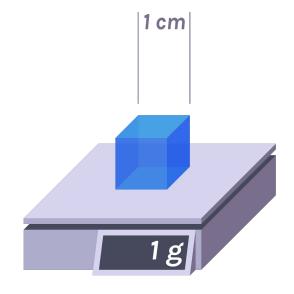
## Buoyancy

If you can displace more weight in water than your object's weight, it will float!

Density = Mass / Volume



Water is quite dense!



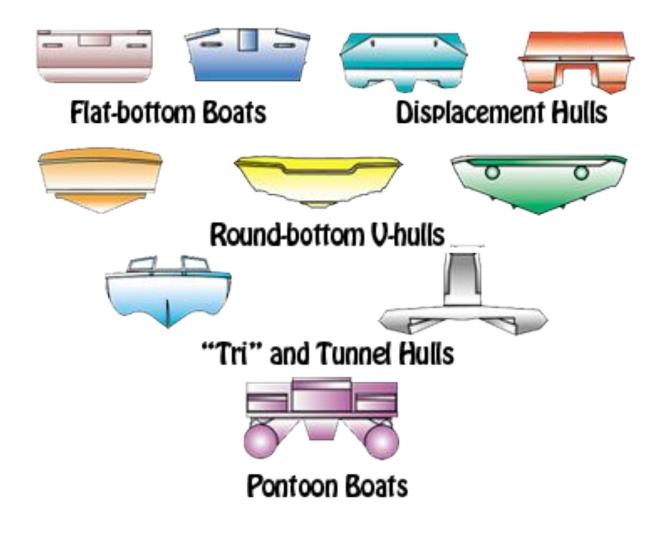


#### Watch out for leaks!





## Boat (Hull) Designs





#### **More Considerations**

- Water resistance
  - Bad: sponge, cloth, marshmallows
  - Good: wood, plastic, metal
- Fluid dynamics
  - How will different shapes travel through water?
- Corrosion resistance
  - Salt water can be particularly corrosive







## What does sticking your hand out of the window have to do with a dolphin's fin?



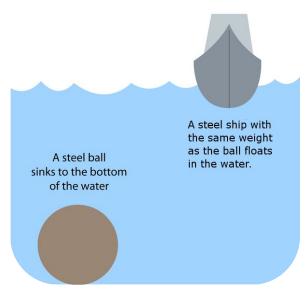


### Your Task:

- 1. Shape your material around the **sail base** so that it may **displace as much water** as possible without leaking or sinking.
- Design your boat to be propelled by the fan.

#### Extra Challenge!

- Hold as many **marbles** as possible without sinking





### Materials:

- 2 blocks of clay
  - (Design + Redesign)
- 1 sail base
- 1 water bottle straw
- 1 piece of paper
- Tape



